MAYFLOWER HIGH SCHOOL (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members J Street (appointed 28.10.22)

L Harris (appointed 28.10.22) L Talbot (appointed 06.09.21) N Sumner (appointed 06.09.21) S Wright (resigned 02.09.22) N Wheeler (resigned 28.10.22)

Trustees S Lister* Chair from 05.09.22

J Williams* (appointed 05.09.22, resigned 17.07.23)

L Brumby (resigned 13.11.22)
L Beauchamp (appointed 05.09.22)
D Hayhow (resigned 05.09.23)
A Wilson* (appointed 30.03.14)
B Stansfield*(appointed 01.06.19)
P Fenwick* (appointed 22.03.21)
D Blunt* (appointed 17.07.23)
L Watkinson (appointed 17.07.23)
D Gardner* (appointed 17.07.23)
D Campbell (appointed 17.07.23)

S Harbrow* (appointed 17.07.23) A Hunter Vice Chair (resigned 13.11.23)

S Wright Chairman to 05.09.22 (resigned 05.09.22)

L Whitworth (resigned 05.09.22) R Carter (resigned 13.11.22)

T Love McLachlan (appointed 09.12.19)

D Lee (appointed 17.07.23) P Trott (appointed 17.07.23) B Watts (appointed 01.09.23)

Senior management team

J Williams, Deputy Head Teacher (Acting Head teacher until 31.05.23) and Accounting Officer

D Lee, Headteacher (appointed 01.06.23)

R Banks, School Business Manager (appointed 11.07.22)

J Rowlands, Acting Deputy Head (until 31.05.23)

J Rhodes, Assistant Head Teachers

S Fawell, Assistant Head Teacher

V Gray. Assistant Head Teacher

R Griffiths, Assistant Head Teacher

C Ford, Associate Head Teacher

E Cook, Associate Head Teacher

N Ball, Associate Head Teacher

T Fox, Associate Head Teacher (resigned 31.08.22)

Company secretary R Banks (appointed 25.07.22)

Company registration number 07692668 (England and Wales)

Registered office Stock Road

Billericay Essex CM12 0RT

Independent auditor Baxter & Co

Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington BR6 8QE

^{*}members of Finance Committee

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Bankers Lloyds Bank Plc 4 Station Road

4 Station Road Upminster Essex RM14 2UR

Solicitors Stone King

Stone King 16 St. John's Lane

London EC1M 4BS

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and independent auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 01 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The Academy Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 18 serving a catchment area in Billericay, Essex. It has a pupil capacity of 1,700 and had a roll of 1,702 in the school census on January 2022.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trustees of Mayflower High School are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Mayflower High School.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these financial statements are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before or within one year of when they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

No indemnities or guarantees have been provided to third parties by the charitable company in respect of any of its Trustees.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

The board regularly recruits new Trustees from the local community, parents and staff to replace resignations and ensure a comprehensive skill set. All new appointments are subject to approval by the full governing body and applicants agree to undertake the training necessary to become fully effective. New Trustees are typically mentored by more experienced colleagues in the first instance.

MEMBERS

The members of the Academy Trust comprise:

- Members
- One person appointed by the Secretary of State, in the event the Secretary of State appoints a person for this purpose; and members appointed under article 16 of the Articles of Association.
- Currently none

Each of the persons above are entitled to appoint Members and shall have the right from time to time by written notice delivered to the Office to remove any Member appointed to them and to appoint a replacement Member to fill a vacancy where resulting from such removal or otherwise.

Membership will terminate automatically if:

- A member (which is a corporate entity) ceases to exist and is not replace by a successor institution;
- A member (which is an induvial) dies or becomes incapable by reason or mental disorder, illness of injury of managing and administering his own affairs;
- A Member becomes insolvent or makes any arrangement or composition with that Members Creditors generally. Any of the persons above may appoint a Member in the event of membership terminating under the above conditions
- The Members may agree unanimously in writing to appoint such additional members as they think fit and may unanimously (save that the agreement of the Member (s) to be removed shall not be required) in writing agree to remove any such additional members.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Every person nominated as a Member of the Academy Trust shall either sign a written consent to become a member for sign the register of Member on becoming a Member.

Any Member may resign provided that after such resignation the number of Members is not less than three. A member shall cease to be one immediately on the receipt by the Academy Trust of a notice in writing signed by the person or persons entitled to remove him under Articles 13 or 16 provided that no such notice shall take effect when the number of Members is less then three unless it contains or is accompanied by the appointment of a replacement Member.

During the year new members were sought and appointed shortly after the reporting period. L Brumby has resigned as Member and 3 new members have been appointed from September 2022.

TRUSTEES

As detailed in the Memorandum and Articles, the Academy Trust should have the following Trustees; Subject to Articles 48-49 and 64, the Academy Trust shall have the following Trustees:

- 1) Up to 9 Trustees, appointed under Article 50;
- 2) A minimum of 2 and up to 7 Parent Trustees appointed under Articles 53-58;
- 3) Up to 3 Staff Trustees, subject to Article 50A;
- 4) The Head Teacher;
- 5) Any additional Trustees, if appointed under Article 62, 62A for G8A;
- 6) Any Further Trustees, if appointed under Article 63 or Article G8A.

APPOINTMENT OF TRUSTEES

The Members may appoint up to 9 Trustees subject to Article 50A.

The Head Teacher shall be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio Governor.

Parent Trustees are elected by parents of registered pupils at the Academy. A Parent Governor must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy at the time when he/ she is elected.

The Governing Body shall make all necessary arrangements for, and determine all other matters relating to, an election of Parent Trustees, including any questions of where a person is a parent of a registered pupil at the Academy. Any election of Parent Trustees which is contested shall be held by secret ballot.

The Trustees may appoint up to 3 Co-opted Trustees.

The Secretary of State may also appoint such additional Trustees where following an inspection by the Chief Inspector in accordance with the Education Act 2005 (an "Inspection") the Academy Trust receives and Ofsted grading (being a grade referred to in The Framework for School Inspection or any modification or replacement of the document for the time being in force) which amounts to a drop, either from one inspection to the next inspection for between any two inspections carried out within a 5 year period. For the purpose of the foregoing the grade received by the Predecessor School shall be regarded as the grade received by the Academy Trust.

The Secretary of State may also appoint such further Trustees as he thinks fit its Special Measures Termination Event (as defined in the Funding Agreement) occurs in respect of the Academy Trust.

Within 5 days of the Secretary of State appointing an additional or further Trustees in accordance with Articles 62, 62A or 63 any Trustees appointed under Article 50 and holding office immediately preceding the appointment to such Trustees, shall resign immediately and the Members power to appoint Trustees under Article 50 shall remain suspended until the Secretary of State removes one or more of the additional or further Trustees.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

Trustees are recruited based on the skills that they will bring to the Governing Body or based on a proposal to the Governing Body by representative groups. On appointment Trustees receive extensive information relating to the Academy Trust and attend a meeting with the Head Teacher; they are also linked to a current Trustee. During the year Trustees are offered training through school based and external courses. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, financial statements, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. Regular skills audits are undertaken to ensure that the board has a broad variety of skills and competencies among its members.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Organisational structure

All Trustees are members of the full board. In addition, Trustees are members of committees who report to the full board. There are four governors' committees: Curriculum, Finance and Premises, Audit and Risk and Personnel. The membership of the Finance and Premises Committee is shown on page 1. There are agreed terms of reference for each committee which are reviewed annually. The Board is responsible for the strategic direction and overall Academy Trust management.

The day to day running of the school is delegated to the Head Teacher, the leadership team and middle managers. The leadership team consists of the Head Teacher, Deputy Head teacher, 4 Assistant Head Teachers, 5 Associate Head Teachers and the Business Manager. The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer.

The Trust has no subsidiaries, joint ventures, or associates.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Key Management Personnel include Academy Trustees and those staff to whom the Trustees have delegated significant authority and responsibility in the day to day running of the school, these are the Head Teacher, the Deputy Head Teacher, the School Business Manager and Senior Management Team.

The arrangements for setting the pay and remuneration of the Academy Trusts Key Management Personnel are set out in the pay policy for the academy. Pay and remuneration of key personnel is decided by a variety of contributary factors, such as the pays scales for each role and level of experience of each member of staff. In addition, pay levels may be affected by nationally agree pay awards.

The Academy Trust acknowledges that it has two Members of Key Management Personnel where remuneration is over £100k. The Trustees consider this to be unsustainable and are undertaking a review of senior leadership structure and pay scales.

Trade Union Facility Time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
2	2

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of Employees
0%	2
1% - 50%	0
51% - 99%	0
100%	0

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total Cost of facility time (£'000)	£0
Total Pay bill (£'000)	£8,420k
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time	0%

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours.	0%
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TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Trustees, all Key Management Personnel and other key staff of Mayflower High School declare any pecuniary interests on an annual basis. Any transactions made between the resulting related parties are only undertaken in accordance with the Academies Financial Handbook.

The Academy Trust did not co-operate with any related party organisations during the academic year.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

Mayflower High School's object is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular and without prejudice to the generality of foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum. And also to promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of Billericay and the surrounding area the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants.

Objectives, strategies and activities

During the year the school has worked towards its aims by setting a school development plan. The full document can be viewed at www.mavflowerhigh.essex.sch.uk/policies-and-documentation

The Key focus areas for improvement are as follows:

Accountability Measures

- 1.1 Within class variation (monitoring) KS3/KS4
- 1.2 Assessing student progress KS4
- 1.3 Academic Review KS4
- 1.4 Curriculum coherence staff training and support

2. Curriculum & KS3

- 2.1 Academic reviews KS3
- 2.2 KS2/KS3 transition
- 2.3 Support for Middle Leaders

3. **SEND** and Transition

- 3.1 Catch up and Confidence
- 3.2 Academic Review
- 3.3 Continued use of blended learning

Student Wellbeing and Mental Health — KS3 4.

- 4.1 Attendance phobia / refusers4.2 Building student confidence
- 4.3 KS2/KS3 transition

5. Student Wellbeing & Mental Health — KS4

- 5.1 Attendance phobia / refusers
- 5.2 Building student confidence
- 5.3 Staff Wellbeing reflection

Student Wellbeing & Mental Health — KS5 6.

- 6.1 Attendance
- 6.2 Building confidence
- 6.3 Student progress

7. **Budget and Premises**

- 7.1 Use of additional funding
- 7.2 Catering
- 7.3 Premises

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Public benefit

The Trustees of Mayflower High School have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission. Activities undertaken to provide public benefit are set out in this report. In setting our objective and planning out activities the Trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commissions general guidance on public benefit.

Strategic Report

Achievements and performance

GCSE

Attainment 8 Score 50 (School Target was in the range 49-52) English & Maths 5+ 53% of students (school target 48 — 55%) English & Maths 4+ 74% of students (school target 77-82%)

Ebacc Average Points Score 4.7 (school target 4.4 — 4.7)

% entering Ebacc 70 (school target 66)

The equivalent scores for 2022 were as follows; A8 52, Eng and Maths 5+ 57%, Eng and Maths 4+ 76%, Ebaac APS 4.95 and % entering Ebaac 66

These set of results is the first year that have returned to full assessment since the pandemic, students have achieved good results considering the levels of teaching time that was lost during the pandemic. Although some results appear lower than 2022, a better comparison is to look at pre pandemic results.

Post 16

A Level A*-B Target 45-55% Summer 22 Result 40%
A Level A*- A Target 20 - 25% Summer 22 Result 26.2%
A Level A*-E Target 98% Summer 22 Result 97%

Target 4 Summer 22 Result 97%

ALPS A level QI Score Target 4 Summer 22 Result 6

Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)

The Trustees receive regular management reports at each meeting to enable them to monitor the performance of the school compared to its aims, strategies, cashflows and financial budgets. Regular management information reports differentiate between the principle activities of the school, that of delivering education to students and other ancillary, or non-principle activity such as capital projects, after school clubs and school trips etc.

Funding is based on pupil numbers collated from the annual October Census, in the last years the relevant student numbers driving funding at the various year's groups are as follows.

Pupil Number Data in FTes in Year	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
Group	(Actual)	(Actual)	(Actual)	(Actual)	(Forecast)	(Forecast)
7	269	271	263	262	270	270
8	268	270	272	264	270	270
9	266	264	267	270	270	270
10	268	265	272	268	270	270
11	241	270	262	262	270	270
12	199	183	166	148	175	175
13	161	179	176	158	175	175
Totals	1,672	1,702	1,678	1,632	1,700	1,700
Staffing Cost %	84%	81%	78.87%	80.56%		

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Trustees have closely monitored the student numbers which have been in decline for a couple of years now. One of the reasons has been due to a Secondary school from the Brentwood area becoming more popular amongst local residents. In addition to this has been the school and senior leadership team working without a permanent headteacher on site for over 18 months.

Another key financial performance indicator is staffing costs as a percentage of total income as shown in the above table. The Trustees are confident that staffing levels are being closely monitored, with a review of the senior leadership team taking place during the reported year. Staffing needs are regularly compared to the needs to the curriculum at school level. Furthermore, all staffing structures are reviewed by the senior leadership team and presented to the governing body as part of the budget setting process.

The governing body also monitors the costs for occupancy, administration and curriculum delivery in relation to GAG and other funding at both governing body and Trustee meetings.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Financial review

We receive our income from a number of different sources. The majority of our income comes from central government via the Education and Skills Funding Agency who provide us with grant, based largely on our student numbers to cover our staffing and other general running costs (General Annual Grant - GAG). The ESFA may provide us with additional grants, which are earmarked for specific purposes (such as Pupil Premium, which must be used to raise the attainment of disadvantaged pupils). These appear in the accounts as DfE/ESFA grants. Where we receive grant or other funding from the Local Authority (such as where we undertake responsibilities on their behalf in respect of our students) this appears in the accounts as other government grants. Such income is collectively referred to as "Restricted Funds".

Other income is received from parents (for example as contributions to trip or other costs) and from third parties (for example from our bank for interest on our account balances or from others who are charged for their use of our facilities). Such other income may be restricted or unrestricted, depending on whether it comes to us with conditions as to its use or whether it is available for spending at the discretion of the trustees.

We hold funds in two broad categories, funds which are available for spending and other funds which are not available for spending.

Spendable funds are in turn sub-categorised between those which are available for spending at the discretion of trustees ("Unrestricted Funds") and those which are subject to condition or restriction, ("Restricted Funds").

Funds not available for spending include the book value of fixed assets such as land, buildings and equipment. These have a value and are therefore included as assets in the accounts but clearly, we cannot spend this value. In common with all academies and Local Authorities, our share of the Local Government Pension Scheme deficit must also be reflected in our accounts and as this is not a conventional liability, it does not need to be deducted from spendable funds. We meet our obligations in respect of the LGPS by paying over pension contributions due as calculated by the scheme's actuaries.

The following balances held were held at 31 August 2022

Fund	Category	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
GAG Other DfE/ESFA/LA Grants	Restricted General Funds Restricted General Funds	- -	-
s	ub-total General Restricted Funds	-	-
Unspent Capital Grants Other Income	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund Unrestricted General Fund	329 190	280 244
	Sub-Total Spendable Funds	519	524
Net Book Value of Fixed Assets Loans Share of LGPS Deficit	Restricted Fixed Asset Fund Restricted Fixed Asset Fund Restricted Pension Reserve	6,433 (249) (222)	6,853 (286) (1,278)
	Total All Funds	<u>6,481</u>	<u>5,813</u>

During the year under review there was no change (2022: decrease of £15k) on general restricted funds, a decrease of £54k (2022: increase of £91k) on unrestricted funds and after LGPS valuation adjustments, depreciation and capital income and expenditure, an overall increase of £668k (2022: increase of £4,468k).

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The year to 31st August 2023 has been a challenging one with regards to the management of the school finances and this has continued into the 2023 academic year.

Academic year 2022- 2023 finished with a new headteacher in post who started on the 01.06.23. With the previous headteacher having been removed from post during December 22. The school received the highest ever number of resignations at the end of the summer term with recruitment for the new academic year taking priority over the last couple of months of the academic year. Recruitment was very difficult in a market where teachers can pick and choose the offers that they accept. The school found it particularly difficult to recruit temporary staff to cover for maternity leave and as such has had to place a reliance on agency staff.

The school was also subject to a HSE Asbestos inspection which resulted in the HSE requesting that a plan be put in place to either remove altogether or encapsulate where possible. The cost of this work was in excess of £180k with an agreed plan of action with the HSE to implement over the period of April 23 – October 23.

An Ofsted inspection took place between 28th and 29th March 2023 whereby the school was downgraded from a Outstanding school to Requires improvement. The senior leadership team along with the Trustees are working to a action plan to ensure the school moves forward and implements the recommendations made in the inspection.

The school has maintained a tight rein on its expenditure whilst trying to maximise any school generated incomed from lettings and catering income. The previous years revenue surplus has been used in part to improve elements of the school and support the staffing costs.

Reserves policy

The Governing Body acknowledge the need to set cash reserves aside to meet the risk of unforeseen events. Funding in previous years has been relatively well assured, however there are concerns over the levels of funding in the coming years, this along with such risks that relate to the potential late receipt of funds and the need for emergency expenditure. The Governing Body has considered these issues and agreed it prudent to reserve £100,000 - £500,000 to balance the books in future years. This is set out in the 3-5 year budget plan.

Working Capital

The Academy's cash flow over recent years has been strong however due to demands placed on it from areas such as increased heating costs and pay uplifts above inflation this may not be the case for future years. The future year budgets show that unless the school can reduce costs mainly staffing the current surplus will be absorbed within a couple of years.

Investment policy

There are no investments held beyond cash and short-term money market deposits retained with the major UK clearing banks. Speculative investments are not permitted.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees maintain a risk register identifying major risks to which the academy is exposed and identifying actions and procedures to mitigate those risks. A review of the risk register is undertaken on an annual basis and is discussed by the finance committee. The principal risks facing the Academy are outlined below; operational level risks are addressed by its systems and by internal financial and other controls. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

A reduction in overall funding - Overall funding is dictated by government policy and student numbers. Both trends are carefully monitored and impact managed through the annual budget process. A 5 year budget plan is regularly refreshed in order to manage the position.

Pension Strain causing significant financial strain - It is written in the funding agreement that the academy must offer both the TPA to teaching staff and the LGPS to support staff. The LGPS are considering ways to lighten the burden on academies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Fundraising practices

The academy's' approach to fundraising is the following. It is the preserve of the Full School Council who decides on the fundraising activities for each academic year. The school always supports the national charity events; namely, Children in Need, Comic Relief, Christmas Jumper Day. Personal charities for students or staff are then presented at a meeting for the council to vote. The successful ones are then adopted by the school. The school does not work with any professional fundraisers.

Monitoring of fundraising is closely monitored and controlled by the Assistant Headteacher: Student Welfare & standards. There have been no fundraising complaints during the year 2022-2023. All students are invited to participate in fundraising activities but participation is always voluntary: In this respect Mayflower High School seeks to protect vulnerable students and other members of the public from behaviour, or in connection with fund raising activities.

Plans for the future

The principal objectives over the coming year 2023/2024 are:

- To remain the choice of school for the local community and to improved on pupil numbers on roll
- To improve the popularity and success of the sixth form provision
- To create a centre of excellence by embedding a curriculum of learning, curiosity and success for all
- To develop the school curriculum to ensure it is knowledge rich, well sequenced and coherently planned
- To improve outcomes for the most able through the development of the knowledge rich curriculum
- To embed a culture of improvement in the implementation of the curriculum through a focus on classroom practice
- To create a sustainable school community through a focus on staff and student well being

During the year 2020/21 the academy sought and gained permission from the Department of Education to sell a parcel of land. The proceeds of which will be used to build a new classroom block and catering facility in order to house the increased pupil numbers. The new catering facility will mean that the current 2 period lunch can be reduced to 1 period. The sale of the land is an ongoing piece of work for the school with little progress to date.

Funds held as custodian trustee

No funds are held on behalf of others.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

S Lister

Chair of Trustees

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Mayflower High School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Mayflower High School and the Secretary of State for Education. The accounting officer is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Scott Lister	5	5
Lauren Beauchamp	5	5
David Blunt	5	5
Debra Campbell	3	5
Amy Cawlow	1	5
Peter Fenwick	5	5
Diane Gardner	3	4
Simon Harbrow	4	4
Ben Stansfield	5	5
Phoebe Trott	4	5
Lynn Wilkinson	1	5
Alan Wilson	5	5

During the academic year there was a number of changes to the trustee membership, these are outlined at the beginning of this report on page one.

Conflict of interest

The trust maintains a complete register of interests for its governing body, trustees and school staff. Any conflicts of interests are declared at the beginning of each meeting.

Governance reviews

During 2022/2023 the trust board continued to consider the most effective arrangements for the governance of the Trust. Appointments have been made will continue to be made to the board with the aim of ensuring a wider range of skills and expertise are in place.

Governors have attended both face to face training and online training as this is a key aim to ensure they are able to fulfil their monitoring responsibility's and hold the headteacher to account. More training will be provided in the future as indicated in any future skills audit that takes place.

The Chair of Governors meets with the chairs of the various committees periodically to review governance. The group considers the board's skill set, its training record, its independence, and its effectiveness in scrutiny and decision taking. These discussions inform decisions about recruitment and training, and during the course of this year Essex Governor Services delivered a training module designed to ensure a minimum level of competence for all. The board is currently considered to achieve a high standard of effectiveness.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Trustees receive data from the senior leadership team that is up to date and reliable. Financial information is presented to the Finance and Premises Committee of the governing body at each of its 6 meetings thorough the year. Monthly reports are presented to the chair of governors and the chair of the finance committee on a monthly basis. Curriculum data is presented at each of the 4 curriculum committee meetings. The quality of the data presented is monitored to ensure that the information is gained from reliable sources, complete and is the most up to date available.

The Finance and Premises Committee is a sub-committee of the main board and its purpose described within its Terms of Reference below

On behalf of the Governing Body:

- 1. To consider the academy's indicative funding, notified annually by the DfE, and to assess its implications to the for the academy, in consultation with the Headteacher and Business Manager, in advance of the financial year, drawing any matters of significance or concern to the attention of the governing body
- To consider and recommend acceptance/revision of the Academy's budget, at the start of each financial year
- 3. To contribute to the formulation of the academy's improvement plan, through the consideration of financial priorities and proposals, in consultation with the Headteacher and SLT, with the stated and agreed aims and objectives of the academy
- 4. To receive and make recommendations on the broad budget headings and areas of expenditure to be adopted each year, including the level and use of any contingency fund or balances, ensuring the compatibility of all such proposals with the improvement priorities set out in the improvement plan
- 5. To liaise with the Pay Committee and other governing body committee, as appropriate, and to make recommendations to those committees about the financial aspects of matters being considered by them. And to agree budgets within which these committees may operate
- 6. To monitor and review income and expenditure on a regular basis and ensure compliance with the overall financial plan for the academy, and with the financial regulations of the DIE, drawing any matters of concern to the governing body
- 7. To monitor and review procedures for ensuring the effective implementation and operation of financial procedures, on a regular basis, including the implementation of bank account arrangements and, where appropriate to make recommendations for improvement
- 8. To prepare the financial statement to form part of the report to be filed in accordance with the Companies Act and DfE requirements
- To receive and approve the Draft Accounts. To review and recommend to the Full Governing Body the Final Accounts
- 10. To receive Auditor's reports and to recommend to the full governing body action as appropriate in response to audit findings; acting as and subsuming the role of the Audit Committee
- 11. To recommend to the full governing body the appointment or reappointment of the auditors of the academy
- 12. To recognize that where exception decisions must be taken outside of the usual committee timetable that communication and decisions by email will be accepted
- 13. To advise the Governing Body on priorities, including Health & Safety and Well-Being, for the maintenance and development of the school's premises
- 14. To make recommendations on premises-related expenditure outside of the fixed budget
- 15. In consultation with the Headteacher, oversee premises-related funding bids
- 16. To monitor and promote arrangements, including Health & Safety and well-being, for the use of school premises by outside users, subject to governing body policy and in furtherance of community cohesion
- 17. To establish and keep under review a 5-year Asset Management Plan
- 18. To establish, revise, and keep under review, an Accessibility Plan
- 19. To make recommendations for action to the Governing Body for any significant change to the land **or** buildings of the school

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20. To maintain the Risk Register and ensure appropriate mitigating actions, referring any significant concerns to the Full Governing Body

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources provides good value for money over the course of each academic year, and regularly reports to the Board of Trustees where value-for-money could be improved.

- ensuring that funds received have been spent in line with the budget set;
- being aware that education funding is reducing, ensuring there is a suitable carry forward to cover all
 eventualities;
- All areas of expenditure are scrutinised to ensure they are truly adding value;
- retentions are held against large contracts to ensure that work is carried out to a satisfactory standard;
- Using integrated Curriculum and financial planning and ensuring the budget ties back to the school improvement plan continuing to review the staffing structure to ensure best value and sustainability.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Mayflower High School for the period 01 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 01 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Operations Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.
- Independent internal audit.

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided:

Essex County Council Education Finance team offer an internal audit service referred to as the Internal Controls Evaluation (ICE). Standard internal controls Evaluation (ICE) templates are used to review and test an academy's internal controls and procedures. These templates are used to review and test an academy's internal controls and procedures. These templates are regularly reviewed and updated to incorporate legislative changes, updated ESFA guidance and guidance offered by statutory auditors. These templates are designed to provide governors of

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

academies with a level assurance that appropriate financial controls are in place and include testing of adherence to the approved schemes of delegation of financial power and compliance with the Academies Financial Handbook.

The internal auditors role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- · Governance and financial management
- Banking
- Payroll and expenses
- · Governance and financial reporting
- Income
- Assets

On a termly basis the ICE Consultant produces a report for the board of Trustees, dealt with through the Finance Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of Trustees' financial responsibilities.

The Internal audit schedule has delivered their schedule of work as planned during the year.

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the CEO, has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- · the work of the external auditor;
- · the financial management and governance self-assessment process
- the work of the executive managers within the Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit and Risk Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 11 December 2023. and signed on its behalf by:

S Lister

Chair of Trustees

D Lee

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

As accounting officer of Mayflower High School, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of trustees and ESFA.

D Lee

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The trustees (who are also the directors of Mayflower High School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the Financial Statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the Financial Statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these Financial Statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023:
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Financial Statements; and
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of Financial Statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of trustees on 11 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

S Lister

Chair of Trustees

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF MAYFLOWER HIGH SCHOOL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Opinion

We have audited the Financial Statements of Mayflower High School for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the Financial Statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the Financial Statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Financial Statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the Financial Statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the Financial Statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF MAYFLOWER HIGH SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the Financial Statements are prepared is consistent with the Financial Statements; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the Financial Statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the Financial Statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of Financial Statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the Financial Statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Financial Statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

- Enquiry of management and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims.
- Enquiry of management to identify any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.
- Reviewing internal assurance reports.
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- Auditing the risk of management override of controls, including through testing journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, and evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF MAYFLOWER HIGH SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's Members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's Members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's Members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Louise Hallsworth FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Baxter & Co

Chartered Certified Accountants Statutory Auditor

21 December 2023

Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO MAYFLOWER HIGH SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 11 July 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Mayflower High School during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Mayflower High School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Mayflower High School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Mayflower High School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Mayflower High School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Mayflower High School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 August 2011 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · Review of payments to staff;
- Review of payments to suppliers and other third parties;
- Review of grant and other income streams;
- Review of some key financial control procedures;
- · Discussions with finance staff;
- Consideration of the record maintained by the Accounting Officer of the oversight they have exercised:
- Consideration of the programme of internal scrutiny implemented by the Academy Trust in order to comply with its obligations under 3.1 of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, issued by the ESFA.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO MAYFLOWER HIGH SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Conclusion

In the course of our work, no matters have come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them. We did note 2 matters of material significance that are in breach of the regularity requirements:

Matter 1:

The trust did not have a fixed asset register.

Matter 2:

The management accounts were not compliant with the ATH.

Baxter & Co.

Reporting Accountant

Baxter & Co Lynwood House Crofton Road Orpington Kent BR6 8QE

Dated: 21 December 2023

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	stated £'000
Notes £'000 £'000 £'000 £'000	
Income and endowments from: Donations and capital grants 3 20 - 99 119 Charitable activities:	(9)
- Funding for educational operations 4 692 10,326 - 11,018	10,176
Other trading activities 5 184 184	160
Total 896 10,326 99 11,321	10,327
Expenditure on: Raising funds 6	19
Charitable activities: - Educational operations 7 950 10,489 433 11,872	10,983
Total 6 950 10,489 433 11,872	11,002
Net expenditure (54) (163) (334) (551)	(675)
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes 19 - 1,219 - 1,219	5,143
Net movement in funds (54) 1,056 (334) 668	4,468
Reconciliation of funds	
Total funds brought forward 244 (1,278) 6,847 5,813	1,345
Total funds carried forward 190 (222) 6,513 6,481	5,813

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2022 As restated	Notes	Jnrestricted funds £'000	Restricte General Fix £'000	ed funds: ked asset £'000	Total 2022 £'000
Income and endowments from: Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	25	-	(34)	(9)
- Funding for educational operations Other trading activities	4 5	618 160	9,558 -	-	10,176 160
Total		803	9,558	(34)	10,327
Expenditure on: Raising funds Charitable activities:	6	19			19
- Educational operations	7	492	9,962	529	10,983
Total	6	511	9,962	529 ———	11,002
Net income/(expenditure)		292	(404)	(563)	(675)
Transfers between funds	17	(201)	-	201	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	19	-	5,143	-	5,143
Net movement in funds		91	4,739	(362)	4,468
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		153	(6,017)	7,209	1,345
Total funds carried forward		244	(1,278)	6,847	5,813

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

		2023	1	2022 as restated	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		6,433		6,853
Current assets					
Stock	12	15		17	
Debtors	13	297		147	
Cash at bank and in hand		972		848	
		1,284		1,012	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one ye	ar 14	(787)		(525)	
Net current assets			497		487
Total assets less current liabilities			6,930		7,340
Creditors: amounts falling due after more	15		(227)		(240)
than one year	15		(227)		(249)
Net assets excluding pension liability			6,703		7,091
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	19		(222)		(1,278)
Total net assets			6,481		5,813
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	17				
- Fixed asset funds			6,513		6,847
Pension reserve			(222)		(1,278)
Total restricted funds			6,291		5,569
Unrestricted income funds	17		190		244
Total funds			6,481		5,813

SLister

Chair of Trustees

Company registration number 07692668 (England and Wales)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

		2023		2022 as restated	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash provided by operating activities	20		78		285
Net cash provided by operating activities	20		70		200
Cash flows from investing activities					
Capital grants from DfE Group		99		(34)	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(13)			
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing	activities		86		(34)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Repayment of long term bank loan		(37)		168	
Finance costs		(3)		-	
Net cash (used in)/provided by financing	activities		(40)		168
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent reporting period	ts in the		124		419
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of t	the year		848		429
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		972		848

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The Financial Statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their Financial Statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the Financial Statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the Financial Statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the Financial Statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £5,000 or more per item are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired / funded by other income, the fixed asset fund is also credited. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold land and buildings 20 years
Plant and machinery 5 years
Computer equipment 3 years
Motor vehicles 5 years

No depreciation is provided in respect of freehold land.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.10 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets and the liabilities are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

1.13 Agency arrangements

Where the Academy Trust acts as agent in collecting and / or distributing from the ESFA or others, and subsequent disbursements are excluded from the Statement of Financial Activities as the Trust does not have control over charitable application of the funds. The funds received and paid, and any balances held are disclosed in note 25.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

(Continued)

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 19, will impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

In preparing these Financial Statements, the Trustees have not needed to exercise any subjective judgements that would be critical to the Academy Trust's Financial Statements.

3 Donations and capital grants

g.a	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2023 £'000	Total 2022 £'000 as restated
Capital grants	-	99	99	(34)
Other donations	20		20	25
	20	99	119	(9)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2023 £'000	Total 2022 £'000
DfE/ESFA grants	2000	2000	2000	2000
General annual grant (GAG)	-	9,388	9,388	8,901
Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
- Pupil premium	-	159	159	145
- Others	-	434	434	272
	-	9,981	9,981	9,318
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	_	236	236	203
Local authority grants		====	====	====
COVID-19 additional funding DfE/ESFA				
Catch-up premium	-	_	-	21
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding Non-DfE/ESFA	-	65	65	-
Other COVID-19 funding				16
		65	65	37
Other funding				
Catering income	544	-	544	499
Trips income	97	-	97	-
Other incoming resources	51	44	95	119
	692	44	736	618
				
Total funding	692	10,326	11,018	10,176

The Academy Trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in the year from government support schemes in response to the Coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown under "COVID-19 additional funding"

The funding received for Coronavirus funding relates to £21k National Tutoring Programme and £45k Recovery Premium. This has been expended in the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

5 Other trading activities		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Hire of facilities		154	-	154	-
Income from facilities and services		5	-	5	137
Other income		25	-	25	-
Insurance claims					23
		184 ———		184 ———	160 ———
S Expenditure			•••		
	Staff costs	Non-pay expenditure Premises Other		Total 2023	Total 2022
	£'000	Premises £'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Expenditure on raising funds					
- Direct costs	-	-	-	-	19
Academy's educational operations	7.000	0.40	504	0.000	0.000
Direct costsAllocated support costs	7,200 1,588	346 1,259	534 945	8,080 3,792	8,292 2,691
- Anocated support costs					
	8,788 =====	1,605	1,479 ———	11,872 ———	11,002 ———
Net income/(expenditure) for the	vear include	es:		2023	2022
(,			£'000	£'000
Operating lease rentals				17	1
Depreciation of tangible fixed asset	S			433	441
Fees payable to auditor for:				40	40
- Audit - Other services				13 6	16 8
Finance lease interest				3	-
Net interest on defined benefit pens	sion liability			47	98
Included within expenditure are the	following tran	nsactions:		Total	المسالة بالمالية
				Total	Individual items over £5,000
				2023	2023
				£	£
Unrecoverable debts - total				500	
Unrecoverable debts - total					=

Clarification – While the majority of disclosure in these accounts are rounded to £'000, the disclosure of unrecoverable debts is not. The value of unrecoverable debts for the year is £500 (and not £500k).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

restricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2023 £'000	Tota 2022
£'000	£'000		
637	7 440		£'000
637	7 440		
	7,443	8,080	8,292
242	2.470	0.700	0.004
313	3,479	3,792	2,691
950	10,922	11,872	10,983
		2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
		7,200	7,296
		22	19
		346	-
		43	56
		114	130
			155
			•
		142	636
		8,080	8,292
		1,472	950
2 adjustment	:)	116	291
-	•	2	-
		87	441
		169	-
		325	272
		206	192
		365	167
		235	85
		41	-
		13	-
		313	-
		3	-
102 adjustm	ent)	47	98
•	•	21	2
		356	167
		21	26
		3,792	2,691
	adjustment	2 adjustment)	2023 £'000 7,200 22 346 43 114 192 21 142 8,080 11,472 8 adjustment) 116 2 87 169 325 206 365 235 41 13 313 313 313 313 315

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Wages and salaries	6,230	6,006
Social security costs	637	625
Pension costs	1,437	1,393
Defined benefit pension scheme - staff costs (FRS102 adjustment)	116	291
Staff costs - employees	8,420	8,315
Agency staff costs	368	222
Total staff expenditure	8,788	8,537

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2023	2022
	Number	Number
Teachers	110	145
Administration and support	135	70
Management	3	3
	248	218
The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equivalent, was as	follows:	
	2023	2022
	Number	Number
Teachers	98	-
Administration and support	90	_
Management	3	_
· ·		
	191	-

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	5	5
£70,001 - £80,000	1	-
£110,001 - £120,000	1	1
£140,001 - £150,000	-	1

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

8 Staff (Continued)

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £1,029,541 (2022: £381,142).

9 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Head Teacher and other Staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Head Teacher and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

L Brumby (Head Teacher - resigned 13 November 2022):

- Remuneration: £50,000 £55,000 (2022: £145,000 £150,000)
- Employer's pension contributions: £nil £5,000 (2022: £35,000 £40,000)

J Williams (Acting Head Teacher - appointed 05 September 2022, resigned 17 July 2023):

- Remuneration: £105,000 £110,000 (2022: not appointed)
- Employer's pension contributions: £20,000 £25,000 (2022: not appointed)

D Lee (Head Teacher - appointed 17 July 2023):

- Remuneration: £15,000 £20,000 (2022: not appointed)
- Employer's pension contributions: £nil £5,000 (2022: not appointed)

During the year, expenses totalling £nil (2022: £nil) were reimbursed or paid directly to 0 Trustees (2022: 0 Trustees).

Other related party transactions involving the Trustees are set out within the related parties note.

10 Trustees' and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £5,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2023 is included in the total insurance cost.

11	Tangible fixed assets	Freehold	Plant and	Computer	Motor	Total
		land and buildings	machinery	equipment	vehicles	
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cost					
	At 1 September 2022	10,895	182	359	9	11,445
	Additions			13		13
	At 31 August 2023	10,895	182	372	9	11,458
	Depreciation					
	At 1 September 2022	4,095	131	359	7	4,592
	Charge for the year	410	19	2	2	433
	At 31 August 2023	4,505	150	361	9	5,025
	Net book value					
	At 31 August 2023	6,390	32	11		6,433
	At 31 August 2022	6,800	51		2	6,853
12	Included in Freehold land and building Stock	gs is a valuation of	land of £2,70	2k which is not	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
	School uniform				15	17
13	Debtors					
					2023	2022
					£'000	£'000
	Trade debtors				7	10
	VAT recoverable				22	-
	Other debtors				1	27
	Prepayments and accrued income				267 ———	110
					297	147

14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
14	Creditors, amounts faming due within one year	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
		2.000	£ 000
	Government loans	22	37
	Trade creditors	39	62
	Other taxation and social security	151	147
	Other creditors	157	160
	Accruals and deferred income	418	119
		787	525
			==
15	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		
13	Creditors, amounts faming due after more than one year	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
			as restated
	Government loans	227	249
		==	===
		2023	2022
	Analysis of loans	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
		£'000	£'000
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments	£'000 139	£'000 109
		£'000	£'000
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments	£'000 139	£'000 109
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments	£'000 139 110	£'000 109 177
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years	£'000 139 110 — 249	£'000 109 177 — 286
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years	£'000 139 110 249 (22) 227	£'000 109 177 — 286 (37) — 249
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities	£'000 139 110 —— 249 (22)	£'000 109 177 —————————————————————————————————
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above	£'000 139 110 249 (22) 227	£'000 109 177 — 286 (37) — 249
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity	£'000 139 110	£'000 109 177 286 (37) 249
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less	£'000 139 110 249 (22) 227 22	£'000 109 177 —— 286 (37) —— 249 ——
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one year but not more than two years	£'000 139 110 —— 249 (22) —— 227 —— 22 22	£'000 109 177 —— 286 (37) —— 249 —— 37 37
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one year but not more than two years Due in more than two years but not more than five years	£'000 139 110 249 (22) 227 22	£'000 109 177 —— 286 (37) —— 249 ——
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one year but not more than two years	£'000 139 110 249 (22) 227 22 22 66	£'000 109 177 —— 286 (37) —— 249 —— 37 37 103
	Not wholly repayable within five years by instalments Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one year but not more than two years Due in more than two years but not more than five years	£'000 139 110 249 (22) 227 22 22 66	£'000 109 177 ——————————————————————————————————

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

16	Deferred income		
		2023 £'000	2022 £'000
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	233	58
	Deferred income at 1 September 2022	58	42
	Released from previous years	(58)	(42)
	Resources deferred in the year	233	58
	Deferred income at 31 August 2023	233	58

Deferred income relates to income received in advance for Parentpay Catering of £14k, September Rental of £7k, Educational Trip of £191k and Donations and sundry income of £21k.

17 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £'000
Restricted general funds	~ 000	~ 000	2 000	2000	2 000
General Annual Grant (GAG)	_	9,388	(9,388)	_	_
Pupil premium	-	159	(159)	_	_
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19			, ,		
funding	-	65	(65)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	434	(434)	-	-
Other government grants	-	236	(236)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	44	(44)	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,278)	-	(163)	1,219	(222)
	(1,278)	10,326	(10,489)	1,219	(222)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
NBV of fixed assets	6,853	-	(433)	13	6,433
DfE group capital grants	280	99	-	(50)	329
Loans	(286)	-	-	37	(249)
	6,847	99	(433)	-	6,513
Takal was defeated from da	F F00	40 405	(40,000)	4.040	0.004
Total restricted funds	5,569	10,425	(10,922)	1,219	6,291
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	244	896	(050)		190
General lunus			(950)		
					
Total funds	5,813	11,321	(11,872)	1,219	6,481
	====	====	====	====	====

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17 Funds (Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

The Restricted LGPS Fund represents the Academy's share of the LGPS Pension Fund deficit.

The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund represents the net book value of fixed assets plus the unspent element of capital funds, less capital loans. When assets are purchased the fund is increased and depreciation charges reduce the fund.

Unrestricted Funds represent balances held at period end that can be applied at the discretion of the Trustees, to support any of the Academy's charitable purposes.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	8,901	(8,901)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	145	(145)	-	-
Catch-up premium	15	21	(36)	-	-
Other Coronavirus funding	-	16	(16)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	272	(272)	-	-
Other government grants	-	203	(203)	-	-
Pension reserve	(6,032)		(389)	5,143	(1,278)
	(6,017)	9,558	(9,962)	5,143	(1,278)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
NBV of fixed assets	7,294	-	(441)	-	6,853
DfE group capital grants	33	(34)	(89)	370	280
Loans	(118)		1	(169)	(286)
	7,209 =====	(34)	(529) ———	<u>201</u>	6,847
Total restricted funds	1,192 ———	9,524	(10,491)	5,344	5,569 ———
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	153 =====	803 ———	(511) ———	(201) ====	<u>244</u>
Total funds	1,345	10,327	(11,002)	5,143	5,813 ———

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Analysis of net assets between funds	Unrestricted	Doot	rioted founds.	Total
	Funds	General	ricted funds: Fixed asset	Total Funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are represented by:	2000	2000	2000	2000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,433	6,433
Current assets	955	-	329	1,284
Current liabilities	(765)	-	(22)	(787)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(227)	(227)
Pension scheme liability	<u>-</u>	(222)		(222)
Total net assets	190	(222)	6,513	6,481
	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	6,853	6,853
Current assets	732	-	280	1,012
Current liabilities	(488)	-	(37)	(525)
Non-current liabilities	-	-	(249)	(249)
Pension scheme liability		(1,278)		(1,278)
Total net assets	244	(1,278)	6,847	5,813

19 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Essex County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £157k were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022: £156k) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

19 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £1,019k (2022: £1,074k).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 25% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Total contributions made	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	407 98	336 81
Total contributions	505	417

9	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Principal actuarial assumptions	2023 %	2022 %
	Rate of increase in salaries	3.90	4.00
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.90	3.00
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.35 ====	4.25
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future in assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	nprovements in mortali	ty rates. The
		2023	2022
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	- Males	20.7	21.0
	- Females	23.2	23.5
	Retiring in 20 years		
	- Males	22.0	22.3
	- Females	24.6	24.9
		2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
	Discount rate + 0.1%	7,022	
	Discount rate - 0.1%	7,259	
	Mortality assumption + 1 year	7,352	
	Mortality assumption - 1 year	6,932	
	Salary rate + 0.1%	7,139	
	Salary rate - 0.1%	7,139	
	Pensions rate + 0.1%	7,261	
	Pensions rate - 0.1%	7,020 ====	
	Defined benefit pension scheme net liability	2023	2022
	·	£'000	£'000
	Scheme assets	6,917	6,239
	Scheme obligations	(7,139)	(7,517) ——
	Net liability	(222)	(1,278)

19	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2023 Fair value £'000	2022 Fair value £'000
	Equities	4,023	3,512
	Bonds	-	276
	Gilts	89	120
	Cash	203	187
	Property	542	590
	Other assets	2,060	1,554
	Total market value of assets	6,917	6,239
		=	
	The actual return on scheme assets was £195,000 (2022: £13,000).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2023	2022
		£'000	£'000
	Current service cost	519	627
	Interest income	(273)	(98)
	Interest cost	320	196
	Administration expenses	4	
	Total operating charge	570 ——	725 ====
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations		2023
			£'000
	At 1 September 2022		7,517
	Current service cost		471
	Interest cost		320
	Employee contributions		98
	Actuarial (gain)		(1,297)
	Benefits paid		(226)
	Effect of non-routine settlements		256
	At 31 August 2023		7,139

19	Pension and similar obligations			(Continued)
	Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scl	neme assets		
	•			2023
				£'000
	At 1 September 2022			6,239
	Interest income			273
	Actuarial (loss)			(78)
	Employer contributions Employee contributions			407 98
	Benefits paid			(226)
	Administration expenses			(4)
	Effect of non-routine settlements			208
	At 31 August 2023			6,917
20	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operation	ating activities		
		_	2023	2022
		Notes	£'000	£'000
	Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of			
	financial activities)		(551)	(675)
	Adjusted for:			
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(99)	34
	Finance costs payable	40	3	-
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	19 19	116 47	291 98
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	13	433	441
	Decrease in stocks		2	3
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(150)	367
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors		277	(274)
	Net cash provided by operating activities		78	285
				===
21	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		1 September 2022	Cash flows	31 August 2023
		£'000	£'000	£'000
	Cash	848	124	972
	Loans falling due within one year	(37)	15	(22)
	Loans falling due after more than one year	(249)	22	(227)
			404	700
		562 =====	161 ====	723 ====

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

22 Long-term commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2023 £'000	2022 £'000
Amounts due within one year	23	1
Amounts due in two and five years	38	1
	61	2
	==	

23 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trustees have an interest. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

The Academy Trust made payments totalling £nil (2022: £2,054) to L Lister, spouse of S Lister, a Trustee, for her work as an invigilator during the period. There were no amounts outstanding at the 31 August 2023.

In entering into the above transactions, the Academy Trust has complied with the requirements of ESFA's Academies Trust Handbook 2022.

24 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

25 Agency arrangements

The Academy Trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for the ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2023 the Academy Trust had an unspent balance brought forward of £nil (2022: £nil). The trust received £6k (2022: £7k) and disbursed £6k (2022: £8k) from the fund.

26 Prior period adjustment

		1 September 2021	31 August 2022
Reconciliation of funds	Notes	£'000	£'000
Funds as previously reported		1,345	5,998
Adjustments arising: Correction of capital project loan			(185)
Funds as restated		1,345	5,813 ====

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

26	Prior period adjustment		(Continued)
	Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) for the previous financial period	Notes	2022 £'000
	Net expenditure as previously reported		(490)
	Adjustments arising: Correction of capital project loan		(185)
	Net expenditure as restated		(675)

Notes to restatement

A prior year adjustment has been made to reflect 2 CIF loans where the cash had been received but included in capital grants rather than loans.